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RUSH
BOX L

On the origin of evil of every kind.

H. I have said that Debility is the predis-
=posing cause of all Diseases. But to
to I will not rest physical evil alone
upon debility — It is the cause of all
evil of all kinds.
the remote evils, for I hope to prove
hereafter). I shall only give you the
outlines of my opinions upon this
subject. —

I shall divide Evil into two
kinds. Physical & moral. Physical
includes the evils which exist in the
human body, and in the Globe. Moral
includes the evils which exist in the
mind. —

Evil of all kinds consists in & is derived
from original debility. It is the abstrac-
=tion

produces an irregular morbid
excitement, which constitutes
the presence of disease. where
it continues long without being
subdued its effects are error loci,
or fluids & solids occupying places
which do not belong to them, &
a destruction of substance, or a
solution of Contiguity.

~~of Good, which is~~ In consequence of this debility, ~~disarrangement~~ disarrangement takes place. This ~~disarrangement consists~~ consists 1ly in an error in an abstraction of Loci, or what has been called the settings of things. ~~2 Laxity or deficiency of tone~~ 2ly ~~attended with~~ Irregular motion. 3ly Solution of continuity. Evil in the first instance is always negative. Its positive ~~effects~~, appearances, are always effects only of a negative cause. —

1 In the human body debility, ~~is~~ either acute, or chronic, is the cause of all diseases. — ~~How far Bell~~ This debility is ~~disease in a negative form. It is~~ the abstraction of Strength only. It is a negative quality. The effects of this debility are positive. They consist

morbid or ~~occasioned~~ which produces
irregular action, ~~or deficient, or defective~~
in irregular ~~action~~, a defect of motion
— ~~in~~ error loci — ~~and a destruction~~
and a destruction of substance — Fevers
consist only in irregular motions —
Dropsies Palsies — apoplexies &c a tendency to
= tion — in ~~and~~ undue mixture, — and
Wounds in a destruction of substances or
of organization — Nothing new, or no
evil of any kind is introduced into the
system in any of the above cases.
They all depend upon derangement,
or what has been very happily called
Disorder, They are all positive effects of
a negative cause.

But are not the contagions which pro=
=duce the small pox & the measles, — the

miasmata &c. &c. produce pestilential diseases, real or positive ~~plagues & the yellow fever~~ evils? No
—they are not. —— The small pox, and
the measles are inoffensive to Brute
animals. They produce fever & eruptions
in the human body from an error
loci. They are an undue mixture of things not
related to each other, or a mixture of
them in an undue proportion. ~~The~~
The contagion of the small pox & measles,
~~are~~ serve ~~food~~ for any thing we know some
valuable purposes in the creation, &
~~probably~~ appear to ~~are~~ be a misplaced appendage
only of a necessary part of the globe.
— a piece of bread sliding into the
windpipe, produces a serious disease,
& sometimes death. But who upon

V But we not the

this account will load the head with
living of a malignant, or morbid nature.
- It produces a disease only from an
error loci. — Had it followed the law
of nature imposed upon it, it would
have descended into the Oesophagus, &
quietly nourished the body.

But are not the miasmata &c. produce those
Plagues & the yellow fevers, which desolate
whole cities & Countries, real evils?
or positive
I answer — No, — they are not. They act only by
being misplaced, or by an excess in their
quantity acting by their stimulus upon
the human body. To vegetables the
miasmata &c. produce the yellow fever
an said
afford a most cordial & agreeable

or if this be not admitted, and depary ^ stimulus. these ^ miasmata contagions
Nourishment ^ In the body they indue
Disease only by their excess. a moderate
Quantity of the miasmata which produce
fever ^ when admitted into the Systems ~~do to~~
~~Lungs is~~ I can say from experience
is a cordial, and a large quantity
of it, when opposed by a low diet,
supplies by the vigor it imparts to
the System, the Absence of stimulating ~~cordial~~
aliment. To the Stimulus of this Conta-
-gion upon my System, I ascribe my
having ~~this~~ ~~used~~ performed in the year 1793.
4th part of which / under circ-
-cumstances / would have destroyed me
in a few days ~~?~~. Were it possible to
bottle up these miasmata ~~Lim~~
~~Contagion, & to prevent~~

≠ again – not only the miasmata, but
the filthy matters which ~~accompany~~ emit them
positive
in our Docks, & streets & alleys, are not evils.
They are so only from their relative situation.
– When conveyed (as they ought to be) to
the fields & gardens in the neighbourhood of
cities, they produce luxuriant crops of clover,
& the most delicious ~~fruits~~ fruits.

X And yet who has considered
or positive
Opium as a real evil? on the
contrary – it is, called "magnum
One of the greatest blessings
of this life – & hence it has been happily
Dei donum" by D^r Mead. ≠

afterwards to prescribe it in limited doses, ~~its multiplication in the system~~, a more powerful & more agreeable cordial could not be ~~so~~ introduced into the materia medica. — Be not surprised at this assertion. Opium is a more deadly poison than ~~either the plague~~ the miasmata of the Plague or ~~the~~ yellow fever, when taken into the body beyond a certain dose. Thou-sands have recovered from an ~~overdose~~ copious of the ~~contagion~~ miasmata of the plague & yellow fever, but few have recovered from a large & disproportioned dose of Opium.

The same observation applys to all poisons whether mineral — vegetable or animal. — They are

all relative terms. what is to poison
man, is the food of certain animals,
& vice versa. they produce death only
by derangement, or an error loci. —

The smell of cheese produces faintness
in some people — but who will say
that cheese is an evil.[2] The other cases
of morbid sympathy, or as it is called
antipathy, may all be resolved into
derangement, or error loci. —

But is not pain positive evil?
no — It is nothing but an excess ~~of~~
~~a deficiency of~~ of what in an inferior
~~or superior~~ degree ~~is called~~ we have proved to be
pleasure.

are not offensive smells —

Discord & Deformity real & positive evils?
— no — they are not — The smells
which are offensive to man are
grateful to many Animals. The dead
Eulem
bodies of our friends to afford the highest regale to ~~many~~
birds & insects and beasts of prey.
in like manner
The Evil of our Globe may be
resolved into derangements, or disorder
from the Abstraction of some supporting
power. — Barren Soils — Sickly Cou-
-tries — Hurricanes — hot & cold —
wet & dry Seasons — Mahometan &
Syrocco Winds, ~~and~~ & Earthquakes — are
all the effects of error loci, or excess
or deficiency of gravity, or motion.
There is no evil in a barren soil.

devour the fruits of the earth intended for
the support of man by their insects, and evils
only from their number or from living misplaced, or from their enjoying stations
relations or feeding by mistake upon
aliment not intended for them. Eg: the
food of spiders so terrifying in our parlours, was
intended to live only in the air to catch upon
the knats & flies which infest the bodies of
our cattle. When the knats & flies are probably
knats & flies are probably out of their proper
place when they are sucking the blood
of our cattle. They were probably intended to
destroy wild in some other way, or to live upon
matters that produce disease, or deformity in
our world. This is another use of the spider
which shews that he is not a positive evil,
for if that is he discovers the continuance of
good weather by the length & number of his webs.

It is an undue mixture of clay & sand. The same soil may be made fruitful by a new arrangement of those two Species of Earth. Even Insects which either alone or in swarms terrify & annoy, ~~destroy~~ vex, or

Let us next take a view of the moral evil. This like Disease consists only in debility, ~~or~~ it is originally of a negative nature. It is an Abstraction of Strength or what has been called power by metaphysicians from the will. Moral Evil therefore like natural, consists only in Derangement or disorder. Nothing new is created or introduced into the mind. The Strength or power in the will, may be considered as a pillar

which supports the Order, ~~of~~ and beauty
of a perfect and well contrived fabric,
filled with a variety of furniture all
arranged in its proper place, to do
to be convenient - useful - & orna-
-mental. - No sooner is this pillar,
removed, ~~that~~ the whole fabric tumbles
to the Ground, and universal disorder
& derangement take place in the
form of the building, & in the order
of all the furniture. nothing but
deformity appears to the eye. The
smooth &
brilliant articles of glass - China
& the splintered articles of Light wrought
furniture of wood, now wound and
lacerate the hands that touch them.

the ~~inst~~ Harpsicord which adorned ~~emitted~~
and enchanted the parlour now emits
when ~~touch~~ touch, ~~none~~ ~~or~~ ~~in~~ or discordant
sounds from the rupture of its strings,
~~on~~ from being on its ~~a~~ turned upside downwards
in its fall. ~~The liquor or the bottles of~~
~~the building or the provisions~~ ~~of the~~ which
~~are contained~~ ~~its~~ ~~m~~ the company
a offspring of ~~its~~
this building
~~occupancy~~, are concealed from the
eye, ~~it pasfectly inoffensive~~ now
emits an offensive smell. all
this
~~its~~ ~~is~~ disarrangement, - disorder - to
Deformity, - together with all the
pain they give to our senses, are
the effects of the abstraction of the
pillar which supported the building;

is sons numen

V Sin a Unit viz Self love - all vices connect-
from it - all ligatures which exclude
from Salvation those who dispent from it
or who have died in their sins - "when drawn
away of his own lust & enticed" "
fall - he fell into himself."

Debility in the Will led to it - is irregular
Action - crooked Action - We we do object to
Unity of Deity because he appears in his Attributes
in his works in his Sessions which Thompson
calls it "vanished God" - just so We
the Soul of Man one & yet how
numerous his faculties &c - "tota in toto,
& tota in quolibet parte" - Self love
in Essay - all sins, & in each, alike full.

nothing new is introduced into it. Its evil is wholly negative — To us, only it produces positive effects.

Let us apply this illustration to the Mind. By the loss of the powers or strength of the will, all the faculties of the mind are deranged, or misplaced. or to use a Scriptural phrase are analogous to our fallen — that is Lucifer. They are from Order. But no new principles in the original faculties of Action are thereby introduced into the Mind. Eg. The vice of Self love is nothing, but the principle which originally connected man with his Creator, the whole human race, invested upon an individual that is - himself. Pride is nothing

V malice is nothing ~~unexplained~~ diversion
~~from~~ translated from things to
persons.

but the principle of Dignity that
from the Understanding, into the
imagination. Envy is nothing but
dislocated
~~Dislocated~~ emulation. Anger ~~is~~ an excess of a
is nothing but a just abhorrence of
evil. The love of the same ~~to which~~
~~Or Youth has defined to be~~ "
~~of her~~ ", nothing is a wrong Direction of an original love
of immortal happiness. In this man-
-ner, I might go on & shew, that
every Vice is nothing but an inverted
or misplaced Virtue, or in other words
a Virtue out of joint. As misplaced
fluids, & curdled, or dislocated solids
produce pain in the body, so inverted
or misplaced Virtues produce misery -

V support this D.ca of moral
evil. - hence we find the ways of
sin compared to a crooked path, a
wilderness &c all of which
indicate derangement & confusion
only, and not the formation of
new or
any positive principle." -

in the mind. Hence the same necessary connection between sin & misery, that there is between disease & sickness or pain. The Scriptures every where

This view of the origin of moral evil is not originally my own — although it was first suggested to me by contemplating the Origin of ~~Dis~~ evil, or Disease in the human body. I have ~~lately~~ been made happy in finding that the same opinion was held by Mr Edwards of New Eng^d & has been published by him in one of his works ~~Dissertation upon original sin~~. It has since been held by Dr Priestley. — I am the more pleased with it as it so vindicates

moral
all the perfections of the Deity from having
had the least influence in introducing evil
into our world. — When man fell, — for
there was an abstraction only of the
divine
power from his will — This attribute
alike
is not, always active. — It may be
quiescent, consistent with the perfection
wisdom holiness goodness
of the divine Character — But —
and mercy are always the same — &
to be active
cannot cease to act for a moment —
— There was no Abstraction or diminution
the exercise of
of either of those moral Attributes towards
man in any situation in which
he can be placed either by sin, or
misery. There is a difference only
in the manner in which these

V By ~~this~~ means of this you will perceive
of communicating happiness, the map
of it is enreased, upon the principles
formerly delivered in treating upon
the proximate cause of pleasure &
pain. The relish for good is heightned
by contrasting it with evil, and the
~~strength of~~ the sensations of pleasure
are rendered more acute, more delightful
& more durable by these having
descended from the painful to the
pleasurable point.

Attributes are exercised. In a state of innocence — they ~~have~~ shone directly upon man — but since his fall they are conveyed indirectly, but w^th^ increased lustre & force upon him, thro' the ~~medium~~ person of a mediator.

In the restoration of the mind, to its original order — ~~nothing more~~ the first thing to be done — is to ~~restore the~~ impart strength to the will. All the disjointed faculties of the mind, must follow the reerection of this pillar of the mind. ——

~~The analogy~~ Let it not be supposed that because moral evil was originally negative & that nothing new was introduced in the mind by it — that there is

It would be criminal to
~~cannot~~ dismiss this subject
without ~~expecting taking notice~~
expressing our admiration of the
infinite wisdom & goodness of the
Supreme Being in thus increasing
& multiplying ~~happiness~~ good by
means of evil, & happiness by means
of misery. Let superficial philosophers
cavil at the Attributes & works of the
Deity. — But let Physicians to whom
the moral & physical world appears
~~have been studied the laws of sensations,~~
~~and discovered the Unity of moral &~~
~~physical and traced the~~ to have but
one nature & but one end, say with
the poet that "all apparent discord - is har-
=mony not understood" "all partial evil
universal good."

lips malignity in it upon that acct: or
that or lips expensive mode of destroying
it might have been contrived by the
Deity. — The effects of evil are positive, negative
They are real injuries. and not
and as such they can neither be forgiven
~~without any~~ in any other way than is that which
~~on account~~ pointed out in the Scriptures. But this
is foreign to my subject. — V

The Analogy of disease & evil you see is
very striking. 1 One cause viz Debility,
has introduced all the diseases of the
human body. In like manner one
~~disease~~ cause — viz: Debility, in the will introduced
all the moral evil into our world. —

— 2 Both their effects innumerable. Who
can number all the ~~acts~~ modifications of diseases of the
body, or all the vices of the mind in

V The excitability is nearly the same whether it be from causes which act upon ~~the skin~~ directly, or ~~reflected~~ ~~Direct or indirect~~, provided it be brought on suddenly. The causes which induce debility act upon the system for a long while the excitability is often so completely expended, that ~~that~~ no disease is produced. ~~But more of this hereafter~~. I beg your attention to this remark. I shall repeat it. ~~or~~ to be proved hereafter. ~~But from this the debility may be~~

all their ~~one~~ almost infinite Variety
of forms - degrees - & combinations?

Let us now return to our
inquiry into the nature of disease.
Having I hope established the truth
of my 1 proposition, viz that
Debility is the universal predisposing
cause of disease, I proceed 2ly to
11 Prop: that Debility from all its causes is followed by
increased excitability, or an increased
disposition to be acted upon by stimuli
whether external, or internal, or
whether they act upon a part, or
upon the whole of the body. This I
proved to you in my lectures upon
the proximate cause of fever.

I am not the original Author of this proposition. It is to be found in the words of Dr Hoffman tho' expressed in other words. They are "atonia & spasmus". This atony is debility. and the spasmus which are generated by it, about one of the forms of

I shall say hereafter are disease or morbid excitement.

III Prop: Debility is the inviting cause of morbid, ~~or preternatural~~ or irregular or wrong action, and in this species of excitement, consists disease. The Electrical cod Does not more certainly invite or attract the lightning from the clouds than debility whether general, or local ~~attracts~~ invites this ~~preternatural~~ or morbid irregular excitement. Take Notice here that I say Disease consists in ~~preternatural, or~~ irregular or morbid excitement, or wrong action, for Excitement may be excessive & not morbid, thus for example

we are all like Goldsmith's
"inspired Idiots"